

# INTRODUCTION TO SUPERSYMMETRY

*Time & Place:* To be determined.

*Instructor:* Dr. Alex Buchel, office WSC 115, Ext: 88794, E-mail: [abuchel@uwo.ca](mailto:abuchel@uwo.ca)

*Office hours:* To be determined.

*Course webpage:* <http://abuchel.apmaths.uwo.ca/~public/susy2004/>

## Prerequisites:

On the physics side: Lagrangian formulation of classical mechanics, Maxwell equations, Lorentz invariance (special relativity), Quantum Mechanics.

On the math side: analysis on the complex plane (holomorphy, analytical continuation), rudimentary group theory ( $SU(2)$ , Lorentz group).

## Course outline:

### I. Qualitative supersymmetry:

- a. Coleman-Mandula theorem (Why supersymmetry?).
- b. Supersymmetric quantum mechanics: vacuum properties, superfields, instantons.

### II. Perturbative supersymmetry:

- a. Representations of the Lorentz group and supersymmetry algebra.
- b.  $\mathcal{N} = 1$  superspace and chiral superfields.
- c. Effective actions, nonrenormalization theorems,  $nl\sigma m$ .
- d. Moduli space, "integrating out", and singularities in effective actions.
- e. Supersymmetry breaking in the  $nl\sigma m$ .
- f. Vector superfields and superQED.
- g. Spontaneous symmetry breaking (supersymmetry and/or gauge symmetry).

### III. Nonabelian gauge theories:

- a. Quantum gauge theories.
- b.  $\Theta$ -angles and instantons.
- c. Anomalies.
- d. SuperQCD.
- e. Non-renormalization in supersymmetric gauge theories.

#### **IV. Nonperturbative supersymmetry:**

- a. Supersymmetric Yang-Mills theory.
- b. Supersymmetric QCD.
- c. Phases of  $\mathcal{N} = 1$  gauge theories.

#### **V. Supersymmetric theories with low-energy photons (Seiberg-Witten model)**

- a. Monopoles.
- b. Electric-magnetic duality.
- c. Exact solution of  $\mathcal{N} = 1$   $SU(2)$  gauge theory with adjoint  $\chi$ sf.
- d. Dual Higgs mechanism and confinement.

#### **Text:**

The primary text are lecture notes "Introduction to Global Supersymmetry" by Philip Argyres, available at <http://www.physics.uc.edu/~argyres/661/index.html>.

Additional resources will be posted on the course webpage.

#### **Course evaluation:**

Course grade will be based on 2 homework assignments. There will be no final exam. For people really interested in learning the subject, there will be additional 'suggested exercises' at the end of each lecture. I will not post solutions to these additional problems, but will be happy to discuss them during my office hours.

*Feedback to the instructor regarding the quality, speed, and content of presentation is especially appreciated during the semester!*